

The Hudson River Science Barge, docked near New York City, provides a demonstration of how renewable energy can be used to produce food for large cities. Vegetables grown on the barge require  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the water needed by field crops. How can you write  $\frac{1}{4}$  as an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 100?



### **Vocabulary Builder**

### Visualize It

Complete the Semantic Map by using the words with a  $\checkmark$ .



### Understand Vocabulary

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

Word

Draw a line to match each word with its definition.

	201111011	
decimal	• Two or more decimals that name the same amount	
decimal point	• One part out of one hundred equal parts	
tenth	• A number with one or more digits to the right of the decimal point	
hundredth	• One part out of ten equal parts	
equivalent decimals	• A symbol used to separate dollars from cents in money amounts	

and to separate the ones and the tenths places in decimals

Definition

**Go Online** For more help

#### **Connect to Vocabulary**

#### Review Words

- ✓ compare equivalent fractions fraction order
- place value
- 🗸 whole

#### <mark>Preview Words</mark>

- decimal decimal fraction decimal point equivalent decimals
- ✓ hundredth
- ✓ tenth

Model Tenths and Hundredths

**I Can** use decimal notation to represent fractions with denominators of 10 or 100.

# Investigate



**C.** Model 0.4 with base-ten blocks. Use the flat to represent 1. Tell which blocks you used.

CHAPTER 12 Lesson **1** 

Florida's B.E.S.T.

 Fractions 4.FR.1.2
 Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR.2.1, MTR.3.1, MTR.4.1

# **Make Connections**

You can use your understanding of place-value patterns and a place-value chart to write decimals that are 10 times as much as or  $\frac{1}{10}$  of any given decimal.



Use the steps below to complete the table.

**STEP 1** Write the given decimal in a place-value chart.

Share and Show

blocks you used.

- **STEP 2** Use the place-value chart to write a decimal that is 10 times as much as the given decimal.
- **STEP 3** Use the place-value chart to write a decimal that is  $\frac{1}{10}$  of the given decimal.

Math Board

**⊘**2.

Write the decimal shown by the model. The flat represents

1 unit. Then model the decimal in another way. Tell which



is 10 times as much as 0.5.

\_ is  $\frac{1}{10}$  of 0.5.

Decimal	10 times as much as	110 of
0.3		
0.1		
7.0		

Math Talk

MTR Engage in discussions on **4.1** mathematical thinking.

Describe the pattern you see when you move one decimal place value to the right and one decimal place value to the left.

# 

Model the decimal in two ways. Use the flat to represent 1. Record by drawing a quick picture.

**3.** 2.1 **4.** 0.16

**ਓ** 5. 3.9

	UNLOCK the Problem Real	
6.	Thabo said he swam 23 tenths miles this were Thabo swam 2.3 miles this week. To find who is correct, model the distances he and his coach said Thabo swam. Use the flat	ek. His coach said on the Spot as 1 unit.
a.	What do you need to use?	
b.	What do you know about representing whole and decimals that may help you solve the pr	e numbers oblem?
C.	Make a model and draw a quick picture to record the distances that Thabo and his coach said he swam.	<b>d.</b> Complete the sentences. Are the two models alike or different?
		Tyler swam tenths, or, miles.
		correct.
	Regroup Thabo's model.	

**7.** Mike and Shantel both drew a quick picture to represent the decimal 1.2. Whose quick picture is correct? Explain the error that either Mike or Shantel made when drawing the quick picture.

Mike:		Shantel:	
	 00		

#### Name \_

\_\_\_\_\_

### On Your Own

#### Fill in the bubble completely to show your answer.

**8.** In the models below, the flat represents 1 unit. The width of an apple seed is 0.31 centimeter. Which model shows 0.31?



**9.** In the model below, the flat represents 1 unit. Which is another way to model this decimal?



- **10.** Suppose the flat represents 1 unit. What decimal is represented by the model?
  - **(A)** 62
  - **(B)** 0.62
  - **C** 6.2
  - **D** 0.26





**3.** Compare the areas of the two flower beds. Explain your reasoning.

### **Lesson Check**

#### Fill in the bubble completely to show your answer.

**4.** In the model below, the flat shows 1 unit. What decimal does the model show?



**5.** In the models below, the flat shows 1 unit. Which model shows 0.24?



### **Spiral Review**

- **6.** The area of a rectangle-shaped piece of art is 24 inches. If the width of the art is 6 inches, how tall is the art?
- 7. Bino has 48 points in the game. This is 6 times as many points as Franny has. How many points does Franny have?

### **Relate Tenths and Decimals**

**I Can** model and express fractions with a denominator of 10 and identify numbers that are one-tenth more or less.

- UNLOCK the Problem Real Ty is reading a book about metamorphic rocks. He has read  $\frac{7}{10}$  of the book. What decimal describes the part of the book Ty has read? A fraction like  $\frac{7}{10}$  is called a decimal fraction. A decimal fraction has denominator like 10 or 100. **One Way** Use a model and a place-value chart. Fraction Decimal Shade  $\frac{7}{10}$  of the model.  $\frac{7}{10}$  is 7 tenths. Think: The model Ones Tenths Hundredths is divided into 10 equal parts. Each part represents one **tenth**. \_decimal point Write: Write: Read: \_\_\_\_\_ Read: seven tenths Another Way Use a number line. Label the number line with decimals that are equivalent to the fractions. Locate the point  $\frac{7}{10}$ . <u>10</u> 10  $\frac{1}{10}$   $\frac{2}{10}$ <u>4</u> 10 <u>5</u> 10 <u>6</u> 10 <u>7</u> 10 <u>8</u> 10 <u>9</u> 10 <u>3</u> 10 0.0 0.1 0.2 1.0 Math **MTR** Apply mathematics to names the same amount as  $\frac{7}{10}$ . Talk 7.1 real-world contexts. So, Ty read 0.7 of the book. How is the size of one whole related to the size of one tenth?
  - How can you write 0.1 as a fraction? Explain.

**CHAPTER 12** 

Lesson 2

Florida's B.E.S.T.

Fractions 4.FR.1.2

Number Sense & Operations 4.NSO.2.6

 Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR 1.1, MTR 2.1, MTR 3.1, MTR 4.1 Nechama rode her bicycle  $1\frac{6}{10}$  miles. What decimal describes how far she rode her bicycle?

You have already written a fraction as a decimal. You can also write a mixed number as a decimal.

### **One Way** Use a model and a place-value chart.



$1\frac{6}{10}$ is 1 whole and 6 tenths.						
Think: Use the ones place to record wholes.						
Ones		Tenths	Hundredths			
Write:						
Read:						

Decimal

٧V	r I	te:	

Read: one and six tenths

### Another Way Use a number line.

Label the number line with equivalent mixed numbers and decimals. Locate the point  $1\frac{6}{10}$ .



names the same amount as  $1\frac{6}{10}$ .

So, Nechama rode her bicycle \_\_\_\_\_ miles.

Nechama rode her bike one tenth mile. What decimal describes how far she rode her bicycle?

If her friend Ling rode her bike one tenth mile less, what decimal describes how far Ling rode her bicycle?

Write true or false.

 $\frac{1}{10}$  more than 1.2 is 1.1.

 $\frac{1}{10}$  less than 2.9 is 2.8.

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#### Name

### Share and Show Math Board

 Write five tenths as a fraction and as a decimal. Also, shade the model and fill in the place-value chart.



Ones	-	Tenths	Hundredths

Fraction: \_\_\_\_\_ Decimal:

Write the fraction or mixed number and the decimal shown by the model.









# Write the fraction or mixed number and the decimal shown by the model.







### **Practice and Solve** Write the fraction or mixed number

as a decimal.

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Chapter 12 • Lesson 2 495

# Problem Solving · Applications

#### Use the table for Problems 16–19.

- **16.** What part of the rocks listed in the table are igneous? Write your answer as a decimal.
- **17.** Sedimentary rocks make up what part of Ramon's collection? Write your answer as a fraction and in word form.
- **18.** What part of the rocks listed in the table are metamorphic? Write your answer as a fraction and as a decimal.
- 19. Niki wrote the following sentence in her report: "Metamorphic rocks make up 2.0 of Ramon's rock collection." Describe her error.

<b>Ramon's Rock Collection</b>				
Name	Туре			
Basalt	Igneous			
Rhyolite	Igneous			
Granite	Igneous			
Peridotite	Igneous			
Scoria	Igneous			
Shale	Sedimentary			
Limestone	Sedimentary			
Sandstone	Sedimentary			
Mica Schist	Metamorphic			
Slate	Metamorphic			
and the second				

▲ Granite – Igneous ▲ Mica Schist – Metamorphic



Sandstone – Sedimentary

**20.** Select True or False.



on the

Spot

**21.** Select a number shown by the model. Circle all that apply.





# Problem Solving

- **13.** There are 10 sports balls in the equipment closet. Three are kickballs. Write the portion of the balls that are kickballs as a fraction, as a decimal, and in word form.
- 14. Angel has 2 pizzas. Each pizza is cut into 10 equal slices. She and her friends eat 14 slices. What part of the pizzas did they eat? Write your answer as a decimal.

**15. [WRITE** *Math* Do 0.3 and 3.0 have the same value? Explain.

### **Lesson Check**

- **16.** Yuna has 10 songs in a playlist. Seven of the songs are pop music. What is this amount written as a decimal?
- **17.** What decimal amount is modeled below?



### **Spiral Review**

- **18.** Write one number that is a factor of 13.
- **19.** An art gallery has 18 paintings and 4 photographs displayed in equal rows on a wall, with the same number of each type of art in each row. What could be the number of rows?

20. How do you write the mixed number shown as a fraction greater than 1?



21.	What	fraction	of	this	mode	el, is	shad	led?

### **Relate Hundredths and Decimals**

**I Can** model and express fractions with a denominator of 100 and identify numbers that are one hundredth more or less.



Lesson 3

#### Florida's B.E.S.T.

- Fractions 4.FR.1.2
- Number Sense & Operations 4.NSO.2.6
- Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR 1.1, MTR 2.1, MTR 3.1, MTR 4.1

8

# UNLOCK the Problem Real World

In the 2008 Summer Olympic Games, the winning time in the men's 100-meter butterfly race was only  $\frac{1}{100}$  second faster than the second-place time. What decimal represents this fraction of a second?

You can write hundredths as fractions or decimals.

Fraction

• Circle the numbers you need to use.



### **One Way** Use a model and a place-value chart.

Decimal

Shade  $\frac{1}{100}$  of the model. Complete the place-value chart.  $\frac{1}{100}$  is 1 hundredth. Think: The model is divided into 100 Ones Tenths Hundredths equal parts. Each 0 0 part represents one hundredth. Write: Write: Read: one hundredth Read: one hundredth Math MTR Apply mathematics to Another Way Use a number line. Talk 7.1 real-world contexts. Label the number line with equivalent decimals. How is the size of one tenth Locate the point  $\frac{1}{100}$ . related to the size of one hundredth? 1 100 80 100 0 10 20 30 40 70 90 50 60 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 ╓ 0.00 0.10 0.20 1.00 0.01 names the same amount as  $\frac{1}{100}$ . So, the winning time was \_\_\_\_\_\_ second faster.

Akira won her 400-meter freestyle race by  $4\frac{25}{100}$  seconds. How can you write this mixed number as a decimal?

# **One Way** Use a model and a place-value chart.

**Mixed Number** 

Shade the model to show  $4\frac{25}{100}$ .

Write:

Read: four and twenty-five hundredths

#### Decimal

Complete the place-value chart.

Think: Look at the model above.  $4\frac{25}{100}$  is 4 wholes and 2 tenths 5 hundredths.

Ones	-	Tenths	Hundredths

Write: \_\_\_\_\_

Read: \_\_\_\_\_

### Another Way Use a number line.

Label the number line with equivalent mixed numbers and decimals. Locate the point  $4\frac{25}{100}$ .







### **On Your Own**

Write the fraction or mixed number and the decimal shown by the model.



# Problem Solving · Applications

14. Shade the grids to show three different ways to represent  $\frac{16}{100}$  using models.

MATH	
on the	
Spot	
	í.

**16.** Shade the model to show  $1\frac{24}{100}$ . Then write the mixed number in decimal form.

**15.** Select True of False.

- **15a.**  $\frac{1}{100}$  more than 0.5 is 0.6. **17ue** False **15b.**  $\frac{1}{100}$  more than 0.39 is 0.4. **17ue** False **15c.**  $\frac{1}{100}$  less than 0.72 is 0.71. **17ue** False **15d.**  $\frac{1}{10}$  more than 0.28 is 0.38 **17ue** False **15e.**  $\frac{1}{10}$  less than 0.28 is 0.49 **17ue** False **15e.**  $\frac{1}{10}$  less than 0.50 is 0.49 **17ue** False **17ue** False **17ue 17ue 17ue**
- 17. The Memorial Library is 0.3 mile from school.Whose statement makes sense? Whose statement is nonsense?Explain your reasoning.



# **Relate Hundredths and Decimals**

Write the fraction or mixed number and the decimal shown by the model.

1.

Name

Think: The whole is divided into one hundred equal parts, so each part is one hundredth.



	<del>77</del> 100; 0.77				
3.				4. $4 \frac{20}{100}$ $4 \frac{30}{100}$ $4 \frac{40}{100}$ $4 \frac{50}{100}$ $\leftarrow$ $+ \cdots + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +$	$4\frac{60}{100} 4\frac{70}{100} 4\frac{80}{100}$
Wri	ite the fraction (	or mixed number as	a decimal.		
5.	$\frac{37}{100}$	<b>6.</b> $8\frac{11}{100}$	<b>7.</b> $\frac{98}{100}$	<b>8.</b> $25\frac{50}{100}$	<b>9.</b> $\frac{6}{100}$
Wri	ite <i>true</i> or <i>false</i> .				
10.	one	<b>11.</b> one	<b>12.</b> one ter	nth less <b>13.</b> one tenth	

hundredth less than 0.74 is 0.73

hundredth more than 0.19 is 0.2

more than than 0.65 is 0.55 0.37 is 0.38

# Problem Solving Real

- 14. There are 100 pennies in a dollar. What part of a dollar is 61 pennies? Write it as a fraction, as a decimal, and in word form.
- **15. WRITE** *Math* Describe a situation where it is easier to use decimals than fractions, and explain why.

**LESSON 12.3** 

**Interactive Examples** 

**Go Online** 

### **Lesson Check**

**16.** What decimal represents the shaded section of the model below?

**17.** There were 100 questions on the unit test. Alondra answered 97 of the questions correctly. What decimal represents the fraction of questions Alondra answered correctly?

### **Spiral Review**

**18.** Write an expression that is equivalent to  $\frac{7}{8}$ .

**19.** What is  $\frac{9}{10} - \frac{6}{10}$ ?

- **20.** Misha used  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a carton of 12 eggs to make an omelet. How many eggs did she use?
- **21.** Kurt used the rule *add* 4, *subtract* 1 to generate a pattern. The first term in his pattern is 5. Write a number that could be in Kurt's pattern.

### **Equivalent Fractions and Decimals**

**I Can** model and express equivalent fractions for tenths and hundredths as well as use decimal notation.

Real World

**UNLOCK** the Problem

Jose spent a day hiking through a wildlife preserve. During the first hour of the hike, he drank  $\frac{6}{10}$  liter of water. How many hundredths of a liter did he drink?

**One Way** Write the decimal fraction  $\frac{6}{10}$  as an equivalent decimal fraction with a denominator of 100.







**Another Way** Write the decimal fraction  $\frac{6}{10}$  with a decimal point.

Think: 6 tenths is the same as 6 tenths 0 hundredths.

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths

So, Jose drank \_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_, liter of water.

• Explain why 6 tenths is equivalent to 60 hundredths.



MTR Demonstrate understanding **2.1** in multiple ways.

Explain how you can write 0.2 as hundredths.

Florida's B.E.S.T.

Number Sense & Operations 4.FR.1.1
Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning

**CHAPTER 12** 

Lesson **4** 

MTR 1.1, MTR 2.1, MTR 3.1, MTR 4.1

Underline what you need to find.

• How can you represent hundredths?

Libby collected 0.30 liter of water in a jar during a rainstorm. How many tenths of a liter did she collect?

Equivalent decimals are decimals that name the same amount. You can write 0.30 as a decimal that names tenths.

#### **One Way** Write 0.30 as an equivalent decimal.

Show 0.30 in the place-value chart.

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths

Think: There are no hundredths.

0.30 is equivalent to \_\_\_\_\_ tenths.

Write 0.30 as \_\_\_\_\_.

### Another Way Write 0.30 as a fraction with a

denominator of 10.

**STEP 1** Write 0.30 as a fraction.

0.30 is \_\_\_\_\_ hundredths.

30 hundredths written as a fraction is \_\_\_\_\_.

**STEP 2** Write  $\frac{30}{100}$  as an equivalent decimal fraction with a denominator of 10.

Think: 10 is a common factor of the numerator and the denominator.



So, Libby collected \_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_, liter of water.

### Share and Show Math

**1.** Write  $\frac{4}{10}$  as hundredths.

Write  $\frac{4}{10}$  as an equivalent fraction.



Write  $\frac{4}{10}$  as a decimal.

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths

Fraction:





**14.**  $1\frac{4}{10}$ 

**11.**  $\frac{60}{100}$ **12.**  $3\frac{90}{100}$ Write the number as an equivalent mixed number with hundredths.

Write the number as tenths in fraction form and decimal form.

**15.**  $3\frac{5}{10}$ 

- decimal form.
- 8.  $\frac{78}{10}$ **9.**  $\frac{2}{10}$

Write the number as hundredths in fraction form and

**On Your Own** 



write 0.25 as tenths.

**10.** 0.1

**13.** 0.70

**16.**  $2\frac{9}{10}$ 

**4.**  $7\frac{3}{10}$ 

7.  $\frac{220}{100}$ 

Write the number as tenths in fraction form and decimal form. 6.  $\frac{80}{100}$ **⊘ 5**. 0.40

and decimal form.

Write the number as hundredths in fraction form

**3.** 0.5

 $\checkmark$  2.  $\frac{7}{10}$ 

# Problem Solving · Applications

**17.** Carter says that 0.08 is equivalent to  $\frac{8}{10}$ . Describe and correct Carter's error.



**18.** For numbers 18a–18e, choose True or False for the statement.



- 18b.  $\frac{3}{10}$  is equivalent to 0.30.  $\bigcirc$  True  $\bigcirc$  False
- **18c.**  $\frac{40}{100}$  is equivalent to  $\frac{4}{10}$ .  $\bigcirc$  True  $\bigcirc$  False
- **18d.** 0.40 is equivalent to  $\frac{4}{100}$ .  $\bigcirc$  True  $\bigcirc$  False
- **18e**. 0.5 is equivalent to 0.50. O True O False

### **Connect to Science**

### **Inland Water**

How many lakes and rivers does your state have? The U.S. Geological Survey defines inland water as water that is surrounded by land. The Atlantic Ocean, the Pacific Ocean, and the Great Lakes are not considered inland water.

**19. WRITE** Math Just over  $\frac{2}{100}$  of the entire United States is inland water. Write  $\frac{2}{100}$  as a decimal.



- **20. MTR** Can you write 0.02 as tenths? Explain.
- **21.** About 0.17 of the area of Rhode Island is inland water. Write 0.17 as a fraction.
- **22.** Louisiana's lakes and rivers cover about  $\frac{1}{10}$  of the state. Write  $\frac{1}{10}$  as hundredths in words, decimal fraction form, and decimal form.

### Name **Practice and Homework Equivalent Fractions and Decimals Go Online Interactive Examples** Write the number as hundredths in fraction form and decimal form. **1.** $\frac{5}{10}$ $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5 \times 10}{10 \times 10} = \frac{50}{100}$ Think: 5 tenths is the same as 5 tenths and 0 hundredths. Write 0.50. $\frac{50}{100}$ ; 0.50 **2.** $5\frac{9}{10}$ **3.** 0.2 **4.** 0.8 Write the number as tenths in fraction form and decimal form. **5.** $\frac{40}{100}$ 6. $\frac{410}{100}$ 7. 0.60

# Problem Solving Real

- 8. Omar walks  $\frac{6}{10}$  mile to school each day. Write  $\frac{6}{10}$  as hundredths in fraction form and in decimal form.
- 9. **WRITE** Math Write  $\frac{5}{10}$  in three equivalent forms.

**LESSON 12.4** 

### **Lesson Check**

- **10.** The fourth-grade students at Harvest School make up 0.3 of all students at the school. What fraction is equivalent to 0.3?
- **11.** Kyle and his brother have a marble set. Of the marbles, 12 are blue. This represents  $\frac{50}{100}$  of all the marbles. What decimal is equivalent to  $\frac{50}{100}$ ?

### **Spiral Review**

- **12.** Zaire won his race by  $3\frac{45}{100}$  seconds. What is this number written as a decimal?
- **13.** Myra cut 16 pieces of tape for mounting pictures on poster board. Each piece of tape was  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch long. How much tape did Myra use?

- **14.** Of Zuleha's pattern blocks,  $\frac{9}{12}$  are triangles. Using division, what is an equivalent fraction for  $\frac{9}{12}$ ?
- **15.** A number pattern has 75 as its first term. The rule for the pattern is *subtract* 6. What is the sixth term?

#### Name

### **Relate Fractions, Decimals, and Money**

**I Can** relate fractions and decimals to money and write equivalent forms.

8

## UNLOCK the Problem Real

Together, Julie and Sarah have \$1.00 in quarters. They want to share the quarters equally. How many quarters should each girl get? How much money is this?

#### Remember

Florida's B.E.S.T.

Fractions 4.FR.1.2

1 dollar = 100 cents 1 quarter = 25 cents 1 dime = 10 cents 1 penny = 1 cent

Number Sense & Operations 4.NSO.2.6

• Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR 2.1, MTR 4.1, MTR 7.1

**CHAPTER 12** 

Lesson 5

#### Use the model to relate money, fractions, and decimals.

4 quarters = 1 dollar = \$1.00



1 quarter is  $\frac{25}{100}$ , or  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a dollar. 2 quarters are  $\frac{50}{100}$ ,  $\frac{2}{4}$ , or  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a dollar.  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a dollar = \$0.50, or 50 cents. Circle the number of quarters each girl should get.

So, each girl should get 2 quarters, or \$ \_\_\_\_\_.

# **Examples** Use money to model decimals.



**Relate Money and Decimals** Think of dollars as ones, dimes as tenths, and pennies as hundredths.



Think: \$1.56 = 1 dollar and 56 pennies

There are 100 pennies in 1 dollar. So, \$1.56 = 156 pennies.

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
1	5	6

#### Think: 1.56 = 1 one and 56 hundredths

There are 100 hundredths in 1 one. So, 1.56 = 156 hundredths.



# **Try This!** Complete the table to show how money, fractions, mixed numbers, and decimals are related.

\$ Bills and Coins	Money Amount	Fraction or Mixed Number	Decimal
	\$0.03		0.03
	\$0.25	$\frac{25}{100}$ , or $\frac{1}{4}$	
2 quarters; 1 dime		$\frac{60}{100}$ , or $\frac{6}{10}$	
2 \$1 bills 5 nickels			



Would you rather have \$0.25 or  $\frac{3}{10}$  of a dollar? Explain.

## Share and Show Math Board

1. Write the amount of money as a decimal in terms of dollars.

5 pennies  $=\frac{5}{100}$  of a dollar = \_\_\_\_\_\_ of a dollar.



Write the total money amount. Then write the amount as a fraction or a mixed number and as a decimal in terms of dollars.



 0.
  $\bigcirc$   $\bigcirc$ 

#### MTR Complete to tell the value of each digit.



# Problem Solving · Applications Real

#### Use the table for Problems 18-19.

18. The table shows the coins three students have. Write Hiei's total amount as a fraction in terms of dollars.

Pocket Change									
Name	Quarters	Dimes	Nickels	Pennies					
Kim	1	3	2	3					
Tony	0	6	1	6					
Hiei	2	4	0	2					

**19.** Kim spent  $\frac{40}{100}$  of a dollar on a snack. Write as a money amount the amount she has left.



- **20.** Andre has  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a dollar. He has at least two different types of coins in his pocket. Draw two possible sets of coins that Travis could have.
  - **21.** Lugard has \$12.74 in his wallet. How much would he have if he had:
    - a. one penny less? \$\_\_\_\_\_
    - **b.** one penny more? \$\_\_\_\_\_
    - c. one dime less? \$\_\_\_\_\_
    - d. one dime more? \$\_\_\_\_\_



17. Anna Maria has \$6.73. Jamal says he has one

much does Jamal have? Patrice?

penny more than Anna Maria. Patrice says

she has one dime less than Anna Maria. How

**LESSON 12.5** 

Name			LES	son 12.5
<b>Relate F</b>	ractions, De	cimals,		
and Mor	ney		GOU	active Examples
Write the total fraction or a m	money amount. Th ixed number and as	en write the amount s a decimal in terms o	as a of dollars.	
1.		2.	ANTER DOOL	
Write as a mor	$0.18; \frac{18}{100}; 0.18$		dollara	
<b>3.</b> $\frac{25}{100}$	<b>4.</b> $\frac{79}{100}$	<b>5.</b> $\frac{31}{100}$	<b>6.</b> $\frac{8}{100}$	<b>7.</b> $\frac{42}{100}$
Write the mon	ey amount as a frac	tion in terms of dolla	 rs.	
<b>8.</b> \$0.87	<b>9.</b> \$0.03	<b>10</b> . \$0.66	<b>11.</b> \$0.95	<b>12.</b> \$1.00
Write the total and as a decim	money amount. Th	en write the amount	as a fraction	
<b>13.</b> 2 quarters 2	2 dimes 1	<b>4.</b> 3 dimes 4 pennies	<b>15.</b> 8 ni	ckels 12 pennies

### **Lesson Check**

**18.** Write the total amount of money shown as a fraction in terms of a dollar.



**19.** Crystal has  $\frac{81}{100}$  of a dollar. What could be the coins Crystal has?

### **Spiral Review**

- **20.** Joel gives  $\frac{1}{3}$  of his baseball cards to his sister. Write a fraction that is equivalent to  $\frac{1}{3}$ .
- **21.** Penelope bakes pretzels. She salts  $\frac{3}{8}$  of the pretzels. Write a fraction that is equivalent to  $\frac{3}{8}$ .

**22.** What decimal is shown by the shaded area in the model?



**23.** Mr. Guzman has 100 cows on his dairy farm. Of the cows, 57 are Holstein. What decimal represents the portion of cows that are Holstein?

#### Name

### Add Fractional Parts of 10 and 100

**I Can** add fractions when the denominators are 10 or 100.

## UNLOCK the Problem Real World



Florida's B.E.S.T. • Fractions 4.FR.1.1, 4.FR.2.3 • Mathematical Thicking & Page

**CHAPTER 12** 

Lesson 6

 Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR 1.1, MTR 2.1, MTR 3.1, MTR 6.1, MTR 7.1

### **Example 2** Add decimals.

Huy lives 0.5 mile from the store. The store is 0.25 mile from his grandmother's house. Huy is going to walk to the store and then to his grandmother's house. How far will he walk?



a dollar can be written as a

fraction of a dollar.

Find 0.5 + 0.25.



# Share and Show Math Board

**1.** Find  $\frac{17}{10} + \frac{5}{100}$ .

Think: Write the addends as fractions with a common denominator.



#### Find the sum.

- **2.**  $\frac{1}{10} + \frac{11}{100} =$  **3.**  $\frac{236}{100} + \frac{5}{10} =$
- $\checkmark$  **4.** \$0.16 + \$0.45 = \$\_\_\_\_ **5.** \$0.08 + \$0.88 = \$\_\_\_\_
  - **6.**  $\frac{6}{10} + \frac{25}{100} =$  \_\_\_\_\_ **7.**  $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{7}{100} =$  \_\_\_\_\_
  - **8.** \$0.55 + \$0.23 = \$\_\_\_\_\_

On Your Own

**9.** \$0.19 + \$0.13 = \$\_\_\_\_\_

**MTR** Write the number that makes the equation true.



**12.** Jaime used  $\frac{3}{10}$  gallon of ice cream to make chocolate milkshakes and 0.40 gallon to make vanilla milkshakes. How much ice cream did Jaime use to make the milkshakes?

# Problem Solving · Applications

#### Use the table for 13–16.

- 13. Dean selects Teakwood stones and Buckskin stones to pave a path in front of his house. How many meters long will each set of one Teakwood stone and one Buckskin stone be?
- 14. The backyard patio at Nona's house is made from a repeating pattern of one Rose stone and one Rainbow stone. How many meters long is each pair of stones?

Paving	Stone Center	
Style	Length (in meters)	
Rustic	<u>15</u> 100	
Teakwood	<u>3</u> 10	and a
Buckskin	<u>41</u> 100	
Rainbow	<u>6</u> 10	
Rose	<u>8</u> 100	-

**15.** For a stone path, Emily likes the look of a Rustic stone, then a Rainbow stone, and then another Rustic stone. How long will the three stones in a row be? Explain.

on the

Spot

- **16.** Which two stones can you place end-to-end to get a length of 0.38 meter? Explain how you found your answer.
- **17.** Kaini is making a dollhouse. The dollhouse is  $\frac{6}{10}$  meter tall without the roof. The roof is  $\frac{15}{100}$  meter high. What is the height of the dollhouse with the roof? Choose a number from each column to complete an equation to solve.

$$\frac{6}{10} + \frac{15}{100} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{6}{100} \\ \frac{60}{100} \\ \frac{61}{100} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} \frac{15}{10} \\ \frac{5}{100} \\ \frac{15}{100} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{65}{100} \\ \frac{7}{10} \\ \frac{75}{100} \end{vmatrix}$$
 meter.

Name			Practice and Homework
Add Fractional	Parts of 10 and	100	Go Online
Find the sum. 1. $\frac{2}{10} + \frac{43}{100}$ $\frac{20}{100} + \frac{43}{100} = \frac{63}{100}$		<b>Think:</b> Write $\frac{2}{10}$ denominator of $\frac{2 \times 10}{10} = \frac{20}{10}$	Interactive Examples $\frac{2}{0}$ as a fraction with a of 100:
<u>63</u> 10	<u>3</u> 0	10×10 100	
<b>2.</b> $\frac{17}{100} + \frac{6}{10}$	<b>3.</b> $\frac{309}{100} + \frac{9}{10}$		<b>4.</b> \$0.25 + \$0.34

# Problem Solving Real

- **5.** Arielle's frog jumped  $\frac{38}{100}$  meter. Then her frog jumped  $\frac{4}{10}$  meter. How far did Arielle's frog jump?
- **6.** Keiko walks  $\frac{5}{10}$  kilometer from school to the park. Then she walks  $\frac{19}{100}$  kilometer from the park to her home. How far does Keiko walk?

**7.** Explain how you would use equivalent fractions to solve 0.5 + 0.10.

### **Lesson Check**

- 8. In a fish tank,  $\frac{2}{10}$  of the fish were orange and  $\frac{5}{100}$  of the fish were striped. What fraction of the fish were orange or striped?
- 9. Greg spends \$0.45 on an eraser and \$0.30 on a pen. How much money does Greg spend?

### **Spiral Review**

- **10.** Dante saves \$8 each month. How many months will it take him to save at least \$60?
- **11.** Ursula and Yi share a submarine sandwich. Ursula eats  $\frac{2}{8}$  of the sandwich. Yi eats  $\frac{3}{8}$  of the sandwich. How much of the sandwich do the two friends eat?

- **12.** A farmer needs  $3\frac{2}{3}$  feet of board and  $2\frac{1}{3}$  feet of board to repair a fence in two places. How many feet of board does the farmer need to repair the fence?
- **13.** Jeff drinks  $\frac{2}{3}$  of a glass of juice. Write a fraction that is equivalent to  $\frac{2}{3}$ .

### **Compare Decimals**



(I Can) compare decimals up to the hundredths.

# UNLOCK the Problem Real World

The city park covers 0.64 square mile. About 0.18 of the park is covered by water, and about 0.2 of the park is covered by paved walkways. Is more of the park covered by water or paved walkways?

#### **One Way** Use a model.



### Othe

0.18	0.2			and the second	A STATE
Other Ways Ouse a number line.					
Locate 0.18 and 0.2 on a Think: 2 tenths is equivalent	a number to 20 hund	<sup>-</sup> line. dredths.			
<ul><li>&lt;  +++++++   ++++++</li><li>0.0 0.10</li></ul>	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	
is closer to 0, so 0.1	8 0.2			Math Talk	MTR 3.1 Complete tasks with mathematical fluency.
0.18 is hundre	edths.	-l	la a du a altela		How does the number of tenths in 0.18 compare to the number of tenths in 0.2? Explain.
18 hundredths 20 hun	n is equiva	so $0.18 \bigcirc 0$	nundreath	s. (	

So, more of the park is covered by

Lesson **7** Florida's B.E.S.T.

Cross out unnecessary information.

Circle numbers you will use.

• What do you need to find?

Number Sense & Operations 4.NSO.1.5 Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR 1.1, MTR 3.1, MTR 4.1, MTR 6.1, MTR 7.1

**CHAPTER 12** 



**PLACE VALUE** You can compare numbers written as decimals by using place value. Comparing decimals is like comparing whole numbers. Always compare the digits in the greatest place-value position first.



• Compare the size of 1 tenth to the size of 1 hundredth. How could this help you compare 0.5 and 0.05? Explain.

**Try This!** Compare 1.3 and 0.6. Write *<*, *>*, or *=*.



### Share and Show Math Board

Compare 0.39 and 0.42. Write <, >, or =.
 Shade the model to help.

0.39 ( )0.42

### Compare. Write <, >, or =.

**2.** 0.26 ( )0.23

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths

**4.** 1.15 1.3

									Ц
0.39									



# **⊘** 3. 0.7 ○ 0.54

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths

**⊘** 5. 4.5 2.89



Malik had \$14.53 in his pocket. Abdul had \$14.25 in his pocket. Kai had \$14.40 in his pocket. Who had more money, Malik or Kai? Did Abdul have more money than either Malik or Kai?

# Problem Solving · Applications

- 15. Ricardo and Felix ran a 1500-meter race. Ricardo finished in 4.89 minutes. Felix finished in 4.83 minutes. What was the time of the runner who finished first?
- **a.** What are you asked to find?
- b. What do you need to do to find the answer?
- c. Solve the problem.

- **d.** What was the time of the runner who finished first?
- e. Look back. Does your answer make sense? Explain.

- **16.** The Venus flytrap closes in 0.3 second and the waterwheel plant closes in 0.2 second. What decimal is halfway between 0.2 and 0.3? Explain.
- **17.** For numbers 17a–17c, compare then select True or False.
  - False 17a. 0.5 > 0.53 ○ True 17b. 0.35 < 0.37 ○ True ○ False 17c. \$1.35 ≥ \$0.35 ○ True ○ False





Problem Solving Real

- 16. Aliyah walks 0.7 mile to school. Mary walks
  0.49 mile to school. Write an inequality using
  , >, or = to compare the distances they walk to school.
- 17. Show or describe two different ways to complete the comparison using <, >, or =: 0.26 0.4.

### **Lesson Check**

- 18. Jaylen, Eli, and Leo each made a stack of baseball cards. Jaylen's stack was 0.2 meter high. Eli's stack was 0.24 meter high. Leo's stack was 0.18 meter high. Write a number sentence that compares Eli's stack of cards to Leo's stack of cards.
- 19. Three classmates spent money at the school supplies store. Yosef spent 0.5 dollar, Andre spent 0.45 dollar, and Raquel spent 0.52 dollar. Write a number sentence that compares the money Andre spent to the money that Yosef spent.

### **Spiral Review**

- 20. Pedro has \$0.35 in his pocket. Alice has\$0.40 in her pocket. How much money do Pedro and Alice have altogether?
- **21.** The measure 62 centimeters is equivalent to  $\frac{62}{100}$  meter. What is this measure written as a decimal fraction?

- **22.** Joel has 24 sports trophies. Of the trophies,  $\frac{1}{8}$  are soccer trophies. How many soccer trophies does Joel have?
- **23.** Molly's jump rope is  $6\frac{1}{3}$  feet long. Gail's jump rope is  $4\frac{2}{3}$  feet long. How much longer is Molly's jump rope?

### **Order Decimals**



(I Can) order decimals up to the hundredths.

### Investigate

**Materials** string clothespins marker index cards

Order 1.2, 1.9, and 1.6 from least to greatest.

- **A.** Use your marker to mark the location of benchmark decimals 1.0, 1.5, and 2.0 on your string.
- **B.** Use clothespins and index cards to label the points you marked.



- **C.** Now locate the points 1.2, 1.9, and 1.6 on your string by using clothespins and labeled index cards.
- **D.** Draw a picture of the number line you modeled.

**E.** Compare your model with another student's model. Do either of you want to change any of the positions of your clothespins? Explain.



#### Florida's B.E.S.T.

• Number Sense & Operations 4.NSO.1.5 Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR.2.1, MTR.4.1, MTR.6.1





### Make Connections

You can also use place value to order decimals or amounts of money.

Order \$1.52, \$0.87, and \$1.56 from least to greatest.



8		UNLOCK the Problem Real	
	7.	Martin's class drew a design using 10 by 10 grid paper. The table shows how much of each color was used in the design. Which color was the third-greatest part of the design?	
	a.	What do you need to know?	(
	b.	Describe a strategy you could use to order the values in the	table.

- c. How might you use models to help you?
- d. Show your work.
  e. Complete the sentences. The greatest part of the design was the color \_\_\_\_\_\_. The least part of the design was the color \_\_\_\_\_\_. The third-greatest part of the design was the color \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. Howard studied math for 0.75 hour. Carol studied math for 0.80 hour. Who studied math for the greater amount of time? Explain.

C Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Company

**9.** Han has \$3.23, Mateo has \$2.32, and Sally has \$3.32. Who has the most money?

**Class Design** 

Part of Design 0.28

> <u>2</u> 5

1

10 0.15

0.07

Color

Blue

Green

Purple

Orange

Yellow

# On Your Own

Fill	ill in the bubble completely to show your answer.								
10.	Four cockroaches finished a race. Their winning times are 9.42 seconds, 8.3 seconds, 9.2 seconds, and 8.17 seconds. Which shows the winning times written in order from least to greatest?								
	A	8.17 seconds, 8.3 seconds, 9.42 seconds, 9.2 seconds							
	B	9.42 seconds, 9.2 seconds, 8.3 seconds, 8.17 seconds							
	©	8.17 seconds, 8.3 seconds, 9.2 seconds, 9.42 seconds							
	D	9.42 seconds, 8.3 seconds, 9.2 seconds, 8.17 seconds							
11.	Use j 5.78, decin to gr	place value to order 5.87, 6.14, and 6.04. Which shows the mals written in order from least eatest?							
	A	6.04, 6.14, 5.87, 5.78 (C) 5.78, 5.87, 6.14, 6.04							
	B	5.78, 5.87, 6.04, 6.14 (D) 5.87, 6.04, 6.14, 5.78							
12.	Use the number line to order the decimals.         ← + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +								
	Whie orde	ch shows the decimals 5.16, 5.28, 5.11, and 5.21 written in r from greatest to least?							
	A	5.11, 5.16, 5.21, 5.28 (C) 5.21, 5.16, 5.11, 5.28							
	B	5.16, 5.28, 5.11, 5.21 (D) 5.28, 5.21, 5.16, 5.11							

- **13.** Which of the following is less than 14.70?
  - **A** 15.03
  - **B** 14.09
  - **(C)** 14.73
  - **D** 14.7



#### Order the decimals from greatest to least. You can use place value or a number line on your MathBoard.

**3.** \$2.15, \$1.89, \$1.09, \$1.90

**4.** 0.66, 0.06, 0.60, 0.96



**5.** Jamal wrote the following decimals on the board.

4.24, 4.04, 4.18, 4.42

Order these decimals from least to greatest.

- During recess, some students ran the 40-yard dash. Tim ran it in 5.64 seconds, Sarah in 5.46 seconds, Hannah in 5.60 seconds, and Jason in 5.49 seconds. Order the times from least to greatest.
- 6. Anna paid \$13.32 for a teddy bear. Karl paid \$13.02 for a teddy bear. Cindy paid \$12.45 for her teddy bear and Mark paid \$14.50 for his teddy bear. Order the names from who spent the least to who spent the greatest for a teddy bear.
- 8. Karen made four different hats. She used some blue ribbon for each hat. For one hat, she used 0.8 foot of ribbon. For another hat, she used 1.2 feet of ribbon. For the last two hats, she used 1.02 and 1.21 feet of ribbon. Order these amounts from greatest to least.

### **Lesson Check**

#### Fill in the bubble completely to show your answer.

9. Use the number line to order the decimals.

Which answer shows 1.31, 1.13, 1.3, and 1.1 in order from least to greatest?

- (A) 1.1, 1.3, 1.13, 1.31
- **(B)** 1.1, 1.13, 1.3, 1.31
- (C) 1.13, 1.1, 1.31, 1.3
- **(D)** 1.13, 1.31, 1.1, 1.3
- **10.** Order these amounts of money from least to greatest. \$4.88, \$5.19, \$4.83, \$5.02
  - (A) \$4.88, \$4.83, \$5.02, \$5.19
  - **(B)** \$5.19, \$5.02, \$4.88, \$4.83
  - (C) \$5.02, \$5.19, \$4.83, \$4.88
  - **(D)** \$4.83, \$4.88, \$5.02, \$5.19

### **Spiral Review**

- 11. Which number is one tenth greater than 7.23?
  - (A) 8.23
  - **B** 7.13
  - **(C)** 7.24
  - **(D)** 7.33
- **12.** Cory, Kala, and Alyssa get the same allowance. Cory saved  $\frac{2}{5}$  of his allowance. Kala saved  $\frac{1}{3}$  of hers. Alyssa saved  $\frac{2}{10}$  of hers. Which statement is true?
  - $(\mathbf{A})$  Cory saved the most.
  - (B) Alyssa saved more than Kala.
  - $(\mathbf{\widehat{C}})$  Cory and Alyssa saved the same amount.
  - (D) Kala saved more than Cory.

# **Chapter Review**

**1.** Circle all the numbers shown by the model.

2. Jung has one dollar and twenty-seven cents to buy a notebook. Which names this money amount as a number of dollars? Mark all that apply.

14

10

 $1\frac{4}{10}$ 

40

10

14

1.4

4.1

A	12.7	D	1.27
B	1.027	E	$1\frac{27}{100}$
©	\$1.27	F	$\frac{127}{10}$

**3.** For Problems 3a–3e, choose True or False for each statement.

3a.	0.9 is equivalent to 0.90.	○ True	○ False
3b.	0.20 is equivalent to $\frac{2}{100}$ .	O True	○ False
3c.	$\frac{80}{100}$ is equivalent to $\frac{8}{10}$ .	O True	○ False
3d.	$\frac{6}{10}$ is equivalent to 0.60.	○ True	○ False
3e.	0.3 is equivalent to $\frac{3}{100}$ .	O True	○ False

4. Which shows 0.46, 4.6, 0.64, 0.06 in order from least to greatest?

- (**A**) 4.6, 0.64, 0.46, 0.06
- **B** 0.06, 0.46, 4.6, 0.64
- **(C)** 0.06, 0.46, 0.64, 4.6
- **D** 0.64, 0.46, 0.06, 4.6



**5.** Max bought 2 used books and a guitar pick at a garage sale. The books cost \$1.10 each, and the guitar pick cost \$0.08.

#### Part A

Max said he spent \$3.00 at the garage sale. Do you agree with Max? Explain.

### Part B

Max wants to buy 2 more guitar picks that cost \$0.15 each. He has two dimes, 1 nickel, and 5 pennies. Does he have enough money for the guitar picks? Explain.

**6.** Harrison rode his bike  $\frac{6}{10}$  of a mile to the park. Shade the model. Then write the decimal to show how far Harrison rode his bike.

1					
1					

Harrison rode his bike \_\_\_\_\_ mile to the park.

7. Amaldo spent  $\frac{88}{100}$  of a dollar on a souvenir pencil from Zion National Park in Utah. What is  $\frac{88}{100}$  written as a decimal in terms of dollars?



8. Tran has \$8.85. He is saving for a video game that costs \$8.95.

Tran needs \_\_\_\_\_ more to have enough money for the game.

```
Name .
```

**9.** Cheyenne lives  $\frac{7}{10}$  mile from school. A fraction in hundredths

equal to  $\frac{7}{10}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

- **10.** Write a decimal in tenths that is *less* than 2.42 but *greater* than 2.0.
- **11.** Kylee and two of her friends are at a museum. They find ten nickels and one dime on the ground.

### Part A

If Kylee and her friends share the money equally, how much will each person get? Explain how you found your answer.

### Part B

Kylee says that each person will receive  $\frac{2}{10}$  of the money that was found. Do you agree? Explain.

**12.** Shade the model to show  $1\frac{52}{100}$ . Then write the mixed number in decimal form.

										Γ

**13.** Henry is making a recipe for biscuits. A recipe calls for  $\frac{5}{10}$  kilogram flour and  $\frac{9}{100}$  kilogram sugar.

### Part A

If Henry measures correctly and combines the two amounts, how much flour and sugar will he have? Show your work.

### Part B

How can you write your answer as a decimal?

- **14.** An orchestra has 100 musicians.  $\frac{40}{100}$  of them play string instruments—violin, viola, cello, double bass, guitar, lute, and harp. What decimal is equivalent to  $\frac{40}{100}$ ?
- **15.** Complete the table.

\$ bills and coins	Money amount	Fraction or mixed number	Decimal
8 pennies		$\frac{8}{100}$	0.08
	\$0.50		0.50
		$\frac{90}{100}$ or $\frac{9}{10}$	0.90
4 \$1 bills 5 pennies			4.05

**16.** The point on the number line shows the number of seconds it took an athlete to run the forty-yard dash. Write the decimal that correctly names the point.





#### Name

**17.** Hoshi is making a toy car. The body of the car is  $\frac{5}{10}$  meter high. The wheels add another  $\frac{18}{100}$  meter to the height. What is the height of the toy car after the wheels are added? Choose a number from each column to complete an equation to solve.



**18.** Callie drew a quick picture to represent the questions she answered correctly on a test. What decimal does the model show?



**19.** For Problems 19a–19f, choose True or False for the inequality.



20. For Problems 20a and 20b, fill in the number.

20a.  $\frac{1}{10}$  more than 3.24

20b.  $\frac{1}{100}$  less than 3.24 \_\_\_\_\_

**21.** Amir used the model to show the growth of a tree in meters. The flat represents 1 unit. Which fraction, mixed number, or decimal does the model show? Mark all that apply.

A	1.28	D	$2\frac{8}{100}$
B	12.8	E	$1\frac{28}{100}$
C	0.28	F	$1\frac{28}{10}$

**22.** Luke lives 0.4 kilometer from a skating rink. Mia lives 0.25 kilometer from the skating rink.

#### Part A

Who lives closer to the skating rink? Explain.

#### Part B

How can you write each distance as a fraction? Explain.

### Part C

Luke is walking to the skating rink to pick up a practice schedule. Then he is walking to Mia's house. Will he walk more than a kilometer or less than a kilometer? Explain.